

Використані джерела

1. Про випуск облігацій внутрішньої державної позики “Військові облігації”: Постанова Каб. Міністрів України від 25.02.2022 р. № 156 : станом на 9 черв. 2022 р. URL: <https://zakon.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/156-2022-п#Text>
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EXPERIENCE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES IMPLEMENTATION IN EUROPEAN PUBLIC MANAGEMENT

Public management is the process of planning, organizing, directing, coordinating and controlling of the government policy. Digitization processes in governance are vitally important issue due to worldwide globalization and geopolitical relations that face states with the task of public-administrative space digitizing.

Domestic and foreign scientists studied European experience in information technologies implementation in public management. Among the national scientific doctrine, it is appropriate to point out on the researches related to investigation of the relationship between information as a constant and public service as a process, the prospects of information and technologies implementation in the public administrative system, information technology support of public management in the European countries, cyber security [1], use of information systems in state management activities, the development of the socio-economic sphere and labor

market [2—4], energy stability [5–6], the optimization of the public management sector by usage of information technology resources.

The development of information technologies has impact on the both international and state service development. The non-governmental organization International Transparency evaluates the effectiveness and legality of the administrative government functioning in separate countries and presents the online reports. The operation services in associations of countries, such as the EU is performed by EurLex, the official web portals of the European Commission, the European Parliament, the Council of Europe, as well as by autonomous services (startups) in monitoring of EU member states government activities.

The Strategy of the Digital State in Switzerland is served by E-Government Strategy Switzerland. In England is established The National Strategy for Local E-Government in 2002 (Localegov), the Government Digital Strategy in 2012, The Government Transformation Strategy in 2017. They are accompanying by actual acts of regulation of government and service digitalization of the United Kingdom.

The retrospect of the digitization issue in public service in the European Union is determined by key state-building treaties - The Treaty on the European Union 2007 (TEU) and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union 2012 (TFEU). According to Article 10 TEU [7], the EU produces the idea of free decision-making and generates freedom of speech as a measure of democracy. The Article 11 of TEU indicates the presumption of publicity [7]. Every person and representative of authorities can publicly, including online, expressing their own views on the daily circumstances and event, the Union existence as a political and economic superstructure. In Article 15 (TFEU) continues the above-mentioned postulates, noting that EU authorities must act "publicly and in the interests of Union citizens" [8], and, at the same time, guaranteeing citizens the right to access legal documentation of EU institutions. The legislative superstructure (normative documentation) and the actual institutional segment (authorities) accomplish the components of public management and administration in the EU.

European Union promotes the idea of free decision-making and digitization of the legislative sphere of the Union – the introduction of the electronic database of legal acts EurLex: EU Law [9], coordinated by the Publications Office of the EU. The service operates according to the "open access" principle, dealing with data according to the following criterion segments: EU Law, and specifically – treaties, legal acts, consolidated texts, international agreements, preparatory documents, lawmaking procedures, summaries of EU legislation, EU case-law, general information, national and precedent law of the EU collectively. This information and telecommunications startup, firstly, allows citizens to carry out uninterrupted monitoring of the legislation

of the Union using the Internet, and, secondly, contributes to increasing the level of political and legal culture of the population and its (population) interaction with state authorities. As a result, civil society and democracy as social and legal forms receive additional sources of regenerative development [10, 11].

The theoretical and practical narratives of digitalization in the European countries and the foreign doctrinal field were established in the late 1990s and early 2000s. In the studies of D. Ram and A. Northrop is emphasized the complementarity of the phenomena of "public administration" and "information technologies". Great Britain (a full member of the EU until January 31, 2020) should be considered as a pioneer of electronic state-building. The legislative triumvirate of the digital state is currently functioning as The National Strategy for Local eGovernemnt 2002, The Government Digital Strategy 2012 and The Government Transformation Strategy 2017-2020. In conclusion, e-governance in the EU is a directive democratic tool that indicates public relations of the government-civil society format in a humane and legal direction.

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